

Unit 2 - 跳脫 Hi, how are you 的招呼方式

- ◆ 英語使用者的實際打招呼過程如下：(Kakiuchi, 2005)



Hi, how are you?

招呼語 + 問題



Good. how are you?

回答 + 問題



I'm Good.
It's pretty sunny outside, isn't it?

回答 + 開啟話題

- ◆ 打招呼公式統整（A與B兩人相遇）
- A: 招呼語 + 問題
- B: 回答 + 問題
- A: 回答+ 開啟話題（不一定每次都有第三句）

	A 招呼語	A 問題	B 回答	B 問題
非正式	Hi	How's it going?	Pretty good/Not bad	同A所提出的問題
	Hey	What's up!/Sup!	OK/[Literal answer]	
一般	Morning	How (are) you doing?	Good	
正式	Good morning	How are you?	I'm good	
	[Title + Name]	How have you been?	[Literal answer]	

◆ 打招呼對象分級

- 非正式：熟人、好朋友
- 一般：不太熟的同事、同學、陌生人
- 正式：上位者、上司、尊敬的角色

◆ 更真實的打招呼情況

- 教科書如果要更接近自然語言使用，應該先提供情境，例如二人熟識程度、地位關係以及交談情景：

Emily and Paul are classmates. They are not close friends but they go to the same class every week.

Emily跟Paul是同學。他們沒有很熟，但每週都有一樣的課。

Emily: Hey! How are you? 嘿，最近如何？

Paul: I'm good. How are you? 不錯啊！你呢？

Emily: Good. Have you finished the reading yet? 很好啊，你的指定閱讀唸完了嗎？

• 三個現今教科書漏掉的重點

1. 打招呼應強調對話情境

兩人之間的關係與情境會直接影響打招呼方式，合宜地鋪墊情境才不會讓對話架空。

2. 招呼問句往往不是真的問句

招呼其實包含許多 conversational expressions（對話用法），也就是「說說而已」，並不是真的詢問，可不用實際回答，甚至可以把招呼問句看作“Hi”。

3. 招呼的目的是要開啟對話

打完招呼別忘了接續一個 small talk 話題，下個單元會進一步介紹。

- 不說I'm fine的原因：I'm fine: 多暗指還算過得去而已，沒那麼糟，沒有正面積極意涵

◆ 打招呼公式：A-B-A-small talk

How are you 這種招呼語，雖然只是 conversational expression，但如果對方是親近的人，可以把 how are you/ how are you doing 當成 literal question，也就是「實際的問題」，實際回答近期在做些什麼。

e.g.

Lily: Hey! How's it going? 嘿，最近還好嗎？

Allen: Good. What's up? 不錯啊，你如何？

Lily: Well, I've been kind of tired lately. Final exams are coming up.

我最近很累耶，期末考來了。

只有雙方熟識到一個程度，才會把 how are you 當成真正的問題。去餐廳時，服務生帶位的過程中問道 how are you，只要回答good就好，不用說明自己實際生活狀況。

◆ 練習時間

對話情境1：

You are a student of VT University. You are back in your hometown during winter vacation. In the supermarket, by chance you see a teacher of your from ABC high school, Mr. Chen. Provide an appropriate greeting.

打招呼：

1. 不確定對方是不是他（或禮貌性明知故問）：Excuse me, are you Mr. Chen? 不好意思，請問是
2. 確定對方記得你（直接切入）：Hello/Good morning, Mr. Chen. How are you?
3. 不確定對方記不記得你（喚起對方記憶）：I don't know if you remember me. I'm Lily. I was one of your students from ABC high school.

回問問題：Small talk 開啟話題

1. How have you been? I haven't seen you since graduation.
2. Do you live this area, too?
3. Do you also shop for groceries here?

對話情境2：

Your good friend has been studying abroad in the United States. You decide to meet her at the airport when she returns home. You haven't seen her for a year. She comes out of the gate. Provide an appropriate greeting.

打招呼：

[很熟識、較親近的問候]

1. Hey, how are you?
2. Hey, what's up?
3. Hey, how are you doing?

針對很久沒見的朋友可以這樣回：

It's been so long

It's been ages.

Oh! How long has it been?

I'm so glad to see you.

接機必備實用句型：

How's your flight?

Oh, do you need help with your stuff?

對話情境3：

You and a friend are walking down the hallway at your school, your English teacher, Professor Williams, enters the hallway and says hello. Provide an appropriate greeting.

打招呼：

[空間限制：處於人很多、沒有時間好好聊的狀態]

1. Good afternoon, Professor Williams.
2. Hi, Professor Williams.

延伸影片：更多招呼與回答方式

1. 徹底告別I'm fine, thank you. And you? 20句最地道英語寒暄<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uJVqI9yQU1Y>



2. How to say HELLO! How are you? Greet Americans!



3. STOP SAYING "I'M FINE!" | Reply This to "HOW ARE YOU?"



4. Useful English greetings and responses



5. 如何正確回答 How are you? 別再說I'm fine



影片內容校正

14:21 in **a** long time

16:34 第一個Hello刪除 Hello/**G**ood morning, Mr. Chen. How are you?

17:55 airport **w**hen she returns home.